

V Semester B.Sc. Examination, Nov./Dec. 2018 (Semester Scheme) (NS) (2013-14 and Onwards) (Repeaters Prior to 2016-17) BOTANY – VI

Cytology, Genetics and Evolution and Plant Breeding

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Instructions: 1) Answer all Parts.

2) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

PART - A

BMSCW

 $(7 \times 2 = 14)$

A. Answer any seven of the following :

- 1) What is centromere?
- 2) Differentiate between monosomy and nullisomy.
- 3) What is seed bank?
- 4) Define homozygote.
- 5) What are multiple alleles?
- 6) What is recessive gene?
- 7) Mention any two objectives of quarantine.
- 8) What is cryopreservation?
- 9) What is mitochondria? Mention its function.

PART - B

B. Answer any six of the following:

 $(6 \times 4 = 24)$

- 10) Significance of mitosis.
- 11) Karyotype and ideogram.
- 12) Cutting and Grafting.
- 13) Crossing over.
- 14) Euchromatin and heterochromatin.
- 15) Polyploidy.



- 16) Aims and objectives of plant breeding.
- 17) Incomplete dominance with an example.

C. Answer any four of the following:

(4×8=32)

- 18) Darwinism. and preistance additional and telegraphy. Constitution of the contract of the c 19) Complementary factor inheritance.
- 20) Prophase I of meiosis.
- 21) Aims and objectives of plant breeding.
- 22) Law of independent assortment with an example.
- 23) Inversion.

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2). Callerentiate between premisery and numerapy and